## **SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 6**

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By: Senators Stone, Astle, Brochin, Colburn, Conway, DeGrange, Della, Dyson, Green, Grosfeld, Harris, Jacobs, Jimeno, Kasemeyer, Klausmeier, Miller, and Teitelbaum

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2004

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs and Finance

## SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION

1 A Senate Joint Resolution concerning

## 2 National Flood Insurance Program - Tropical Storm/Hurricane Isabel

- 3 FOR the purpose of urging the Congress of the United States to review the National
- 4 Flood Insurance Program and consider changes to the Program that would
- 5 improve the handling of claims and other aspects of the Program.
- 6 WHEREAS, The devastation caused by Tropical Storm/Hurricane Isabel in
- 7 September 2003 impacted communities across the State, particularly in Anne
- 8 Arundel County, Baltimore County, Montgomery County, and along the shorelines;
- 9 and
- WHEREAS, The cost of repairing or rebuilding over 5,600 properties that were
- 11 severely damaged or destroyed by Tropical Storm/Hurricane Isabel is estimated to
- 12 total in the tens of millions of dollars; and
- 13 WHEREAS, Direct flood or flood-related property damage is not covered under
- 14 general homeowners insurance policies; and
- 15 WHEREAS, The National Flood Insurance Program, established under the
- 16 National Flood Insurance Act of 1968, is the federal program enabling property
- 17 owners in participating communities to purchase insurance as a protection against
- 18 flood losses in exchange for State and community flood plain management regulations
- 19 that reduce future flood damages; and
- WHEREAS, Federal flood insurance may be purchased through insurance
- 21 producers that sell general homeowners insurance or directly through the National
- 22 Flood Insurance Program; and
- WHEREAS, Many federal flood insurance policyholders who thought they were
- 24 adequately insured for Tropical Storm/Hurricane Isabel learned otherwise about the
- 25 underlying aspects of the insurance coverage; and
- WHEREAS, The federal flood insurance left substantial needs unmet for many
- 27 consumers due to policy exclusions and limitations, including the payment of actual

- 1 cost value of the loss less any depreciation rather than replace cost value which would
- 2 return the property to the condition it was in prior to the loss; and
- WHEREAS, Many consumers who purchased structural coverage under the
- 4 federal flood insurance did not purchase contents coverage; and
- 5 WHEREAS, Many consumers experienced long delays in hearing from adjusters
- 6 and producers and receiving claim funds from the homeowners insurance companies
- 7 and the National Flood Insurance Program; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Many consumers were confronted by various adjusters
- 9 representing the homeowners insurance companies, the National Flood Insurance
- 10 Program, and others, causing the consumers to receive multiple inconsistent loss
- 11 determinations; and
- 12 WHEREAS, Many consumers complained that some adjusters were untrained
- 13 about the aspects of federal flood insurance and provided loss determinations that
- 14 were substantially less than expected for the property and region; and
- 15 WHEREAS, At the time of the claim, many consumers were charged additional
- 16 federal flood insurance premiums retroactively to update the underwriting of the
- 17 policy; and
- 18 WHEREAS, To assist consumers in filing claims under federal flood insurance,
- 19 the Maryland Insurance Administration participated at the Federal Emergency
- 20 Management Agency Disaster Recovery Centers, participated in community
- 21 meetings, and were trained by regional National Flood Insurance Program
- 22 representatives; and
- 23 WHEREAS, The Maryland Insurance Administration received over 1,200
- 24 inquiries and over 200 formal complaints from Maryland property owners; and
- 25 WHEREAS, While most areas in the State that were hit hard by Tropical
- 26 Storm/Hurricane Isabel are now well on their way to recovery, several communities
- 27 are still struggling over 5 months later to resolve their claims with the National Flood
- 28 Insurance Program; now, therefore, be it
- 29 RESOLVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the
- 30 General Assembly urges the Congress of the United States to review the National
- 31 Flood Insurance Program and consider changes to the program that would improve
- 32 the handling of claims and other aspects of the program, including delegating
- 33 authority to the Maryland Insurance Administration to mediate claims, ensuring that
- 34 properties are underwritten properly for flood insurance prior to the payment of
- 35 premium, facilitating the use of a single adjuster when a claim is filed for both
- 36 homeowners insurance and flood insurance, and covering property damage at replace
- 37 cost value; and be it further
- 38 RESOLVED, That a copy of this Resolution be forwarded by the Department of
- 39 Legislative Services to the Honorable Robert L. Ehrlich, Jr., Governor of Maryland;

- 1 the Honorable Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr., President of the Senate of Maryland; and
- 2 the Honorable Michael E. Busch, Speaker of the House of Delegates; and be it further
- RESOLVED, That a copy of this Resolution be forwarded by the Department of
- 4 Legislative Services to the Maryland Congressional Delegation: Senators Paul S.
- 5 Sarbanes and Barbara A. Mikulski, Senate Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20510;
- 6 and Representatives Wayne T. Gilchrest, C. A. Dutch Ruppersberger III, Benjamin L.
- 7 Cardin, Albert R. Wynn, Steny Hamilton Hoyer, Roscoe G. Bartlett, Elijah E.
- 8 Cummings, and Christopher Van Hollen, Jr., House Office Building, Washington,
- 9 D.C. 20515.